SECTION 1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

- **Trade name**: Disilane
- **SDS no**: 050
- **Chemical description**: Disilane
- **CAS No**: 1590-87-0
- **EC No**: 216-466-5
- **Index No**: ---
- **Registration-No.**: Registration deadline not expired.
- **Chemical formula**: Si₂H₆

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against


1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

- **Company identification**: AIR LIQUIDE Deutschland GmbH
  Hans-Günther-Sohl-Straße 5
  D-40235 Düsseldorf GERMANY
  Telefon: +49 (0)211 6699-0 - Fax: +49 (0)211 6699-222
- **E-Mail address (competent person)**: Info.SDB@AirLiquide.de

1.4. Emergency telephone number

- **Emergency telephone number**: +49 (0)2151 398668
- **Availability**: (24/7)

SECTION 2. Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

**Hazard Class and Category Code(s), Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 (CLP)**

- **Physical hazards**: Flammable gases - Category 1 - Danger - (CLP : Flam. Gas 1) - H220
  Gases under pressure - Liquefied gas - Warning - (CLP : Press. Gas) - H280

2.2. Label elements

**Labelling Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP)**

- **Hazard pictograms**
- **Hazard pictograms code**: GHS02 - GHS04
- **Signal words**: Danger
- **Hazard statements**: H220 - Extremely flammable gas.
  H280 - Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.
- **Precautionary statements**
  - **Prevention**: P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
  - **Response**: P377 - Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped safely.
  P381 - Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.
SECTION 2. Hazards identification (continued)

- Storage
  P403 - Store in a well-ventilated place.

2.3. Other hazards

Other hazards
Spontaneously flammable in air.
None.

SECTION 3. Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substance / 3.2. Mixture

Substance.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Substance name</th>
<th>Content [Vol-%]</th>
<th>CAS No</th>
<th>EC No</th>
<th>Classification(DSD)</th>
<th>Classification(CLP)</th>
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<td>100%</td>
<td>1590-87-0</td>
<td></td>
<td>Flam. Gas 1 (H220)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>216-466-5</td>
<td></td>
<td>Liq. Gas (H280)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Contains no other components or impurities which will influence the classification of the product.

* 1: Listed in Annex IV / V REACH, exempted from registration.
* 2: Registration deadline not expired.
* 3: Registration not required: Substance manufactured or imported < 1t/y

Full text of R-phrases see chapter 16. Full text of H-statements see chapter 16

SECTION 4. First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

- Inhalation
  Remove victim to uncontaminated area wearing self contained breathing apparatus. Keep victim warm and rested. Call a doctor. Apply artificial respiration if breathing stopped.

- Skin contact
  For liquid spillage - flush with water for at least 15 minutes.

- Eye contact
  Immediately flush eyes thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes.

- Ingestion
  Ingestion is not considered a potential route of exposure.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

  In high concentrations may cause asphyxiation. Symptoms may include loss of mobility/consciousness. Victim may not be aware of asphyxiation. May cause headache, nausea and irritation of respiratory tract.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

  None.
SECTION 5. Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media
- Suitable extinguishing media
  - Dry powder.
  - Water spray or fog.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media
  - Carbon dioxide.
  - Do not use water jet to extinguish.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Specific hazards: Exposure to fire may cause containers to rupture/explode.
Escaping gas cannot be extinguished.

Hazardous combustion products: Incomplete combustion may form carbon monoxide.
Silica dust (inert - but may irritate respiratory tract and eyes).

5.3. Advice for firefighters
Specific methods: Move containers away from the fire area if this can be done without risk.
Do not extinguish a leaking gas flame unless absolutely necessary. Spontaneous/explosive re-ignition may occur. Extinguish any other fire.
If possible, stop flow of product.
Use fire control measures appropriate to the surrounding fire. Exposure to fire and heat radiation may cause gas receptacles to rupture. Cool endangered receptacles with water spray jet from a protected position. Prevent water used in emergency cases from entering sewers and drainage systems.
Use water spray or fog to knock down fire fumes if possible.

Special protective equipment for fire fighters
- In confined space use self-contained breathing apparatus.
- None necessary.
- Standard EN 137 - Self-contained open-circuit compressed air breathing apparatus with full face mask.
- Standard EN 469 - Protective clothing for firefighters.
- Standard - EN 659: Protective gloves for firefighters.

SECTION 6. Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Act in accordance with local emergency plan.
Stay upwind.
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus when entering area unless atmosphere is proved to be safe.
Ensure adequate air ventilation.
Eliminate ignition sources.
Evacuate area.
Prevent from entering sewers, basements and workpits, or any place where its accumulation can be dangerous.
Try to stop release.
Consider the risk of potentially explosive atmospheres.

6.2. Environmental precautions
Try to stop release.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Keep area evacuated and free from ignition sources until any spilled liquid has evaporated.
Ground free from frost.
Dust deposited may be vacuum cleaned or the area hosed down with water.
Ventilate area.

6.4. Reference to other sections
SECTION 6. Accidental release measures (continued)

Reference to other sections : See also sections 8 and 13.

SECTION 7. Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Safe use of the product
- Do not breathe gas.
- Avoid release of product into atmosphere.
- Keep away from ignition sources (including static discharges).
- Use only properly specified equipment which is suitable for this product, its supply pressure and temperature. Contact your gas supplier if in doubt.
- Purge air from system before introducing gas.
- Do not smoke while handling product.
- Avoid suck back of water, acid and alkalis.
- Only experienced and properly instructed persons should handle gases under pressure.
- The product must be handled in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety procedures.
- Consider pressure relief device(s) in gas installations.

Safe handling of the gas receptacle
- Refer to supplier’s container handling instructions.
- Do not allow backfeed into the container.
- Replace valve outlet caps or plugs and container caps where supplied as soon as container is disconnected from equipment.
- Protect cylinders from physical damage; do not drag, roll, slide or drop.
- Do not remove or deface labels provided by the supplier for the identification of the cylinder contents.
- When moving cylinders, even for short distances, use a cart (trolley, hand truck, etc.) designed to transport cylinders.
- Leave valve protection caps in place until the container has been secured against either a wall or bench or placed in a container stand and is ready for use.
- If user experiences any difficulty operating cylinder valve discontinue use and contact supplier.
- Close container valve after each use and when empty, even if still connected to equipment.
- Never attempt to repair or modify container valves or safety relief devices.
- Keep container valve outlets clean and free from contaminants particularly oil and water.
- Never use direct flame or electrical heating devices to raise the pressure of a container.
- Damaged valves should be reported immediately to the supplier.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Keep container below 50°C in a well ventilated place.
- Segregate from oxidant gases and other oxidants in store. Store containers in location free from fire risk and away from sources of heat and ignition. Stored containers should be periodically checked for general condition and leakage.
- Observe all regulations and local requirements regarding storage of containers.
- Containers should not be stored in conditions likely to encourage corrosion. Containers should be stored in the vertical position and properly secured to prevent toppling. Container valve guards or caps should be in place. All electrical equipment in the storage areas should be compatible with the risk of potentially explosive atmosphere. Keep away from combustible materials.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

- None.
SECTION 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

- **DNEL**: Derived no effect level (Workers)
  - No data available.

- **PNEC**: Predicted no effect concentration
  - No data available.

8.2. Exposure controls

8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls
- Provide adequate general and local exhaust ventilation.
- Systems under pressure should be regularly checked for leakages.
- Ensure exposure is below occupational exposure limits (where available).
- Gas detectors should be used when flammable gases/vapours may be released.
- Consider work permit system e.g. for maintenance activities.

8.2.2. Individual protection measures, e.g. personal protective equipment

- **Eye/face protection**
  - Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles when transferring or breaking transfer connections.
  - Wear safety glasses with side shields.
  - Standard EN 166 - Personal eye-protection.

- **Skin protection**
  - **Hand protection**
    - Wear working gloves when handling gas containers.
    - Standard EN 388 - Protective gloves against mechanical risk.

  - **Other**
    - Consider the use of flame resistant anti-static safety clothing.
    - Standard EN ISO 1149-5 - Protective clothing: Electrostatic properties.
    - Wear safety shoes while handling containers.
    - Standard EN ISO 20345 - Personal protective equipment - Safety footwear.

- **Thermal hazards**
  - None necessary.

8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls
- Refer to local regulations for restriction of emissions to the atmosphere. See section 13 for specific methods for waste gas treatment.

SECTION 9. Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- **Appearance**
  - Gas.
- **Colour**
  - Colourless.
- **Odour**
  - Mouldy.
- **Odour threshold**
  - Odour threshold is subjective and inadequate to warn for overexposure.
- **pH value**
  - Not applicable.
- **Molar mass [g/mol]**
  - 62
- **Melting point [°C]**
  - -133
- **Boiling point [°C]**
  - 14.3

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In case of emergency: +49 (0)2151 398668
SECTION 9. Physical and chemical properties (continued)

Critical temperature [°C] : 151
Flash point [°C] : Not applicable for gases and gas-mixtures.
Evaporation rate (ether=1) : Not applicable for gases and gas-mixtures.
Flammability range [vol% in air] : 1 to 100 Pyrophoric.
Vapour pressure [20°C] : 2.3 bar
Relative density, gas (air=1) : 2.2
Relative density, liquid (water=1) : 0.65
Solubility in water [mg/l] : Completely soluble.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water [log Pow] : Not applicable for inorganic gases.
Auto-ignition temperature [°C] : < 85
Viscosity at 20°C [mPa.s] : Not applicable.
Explosive Properties : Not applicable.
Oxidising properties : None.

9.2. Other information
Other data : Gas/vapour heavier than air. May accumulate in confined spaces, particularly at or below ground level.

SECTION 10. Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity
 : No reactivity hazard other than the effects described in sub-sections below.

10.2. Chemical stability
 : Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions
 : Can form explosive mixture with air.
     May react violently with oxidants.
     Can ignite spontaneously in air (fire cannot be put out). Can form spontaneous, violently explosive mixture in air.

10.4. Conditions to avoid
 : Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. – No smoking.

10.5. Incompatible materials
 : Air, Oxidiser.
     For additional information on compatibility refer to ISO 11114

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products
 : Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.
SECTION 11. Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
- Rat inhalation LC50 [ppm/4h]: 4750
- Skin corrosion/irritation: No known effects from this product.
- Serious eye damage/irritation: No known effects from this product.
- Respiratory or skin sensitisation: No known effects from this product.
- Carcinogenicity: No known effects from this product.
- Germ cell mutagenicity: No known effects from this product.
- Reproductive toxicity: No known effects from this product.

STOT-single exposure: May cause nausea and irritation of the respiratory tract. Hydrolysis of silanes in the body forms silicic acid or hydrated silica.

STOT-repeated exposure: No known effects from this product.

Aspiration hazard: Not applicable for gases and gas-mixtures.

SECTION 12. Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Assessment: No data available.

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Assessment: Not applicable for inorganic gases.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Assessment: No data available.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Assessment: Because of its high volatility, the product is unlikely to cause ground or water pollution.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

: No data available.

12.6. Other adverse effects

Effect on ozone layer: None.
Effect on the global warming: No known effects from this product.

SECTION 13. Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

: Do not discharge into areas where there is a risk of forming an explosive mixture with air.
- Waste gas should be flared through a suitable burner with flash back arrestor.
- Gases formed by combustion should be washed with water to remove silica.
- Do not discharge into any place where its accumulation could be dangerous.
- Refer to the code of practice of EIGA (Doc. 30/10 "Disposal of Gases, downloadable at http://www.eiga.org) for more guidance on suitable disposal methods.
- Ensure that the emission levels from local regulations or operating permits are not exceeded.

SECTION 13. Disposal considerations (continued)

13.2. Additional information

: None.

SECTION 14. Transport information

14.1. UN number

<table>
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<td>Labelling ADR, IMDG, IATA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

: 2.1 : flammable gas.

14.2. UN proper shipping name

- Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID): LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S. (Disilane)
- Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR): LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S. (Disilane)
- Transport by sea (IMDG): LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S. (Disilane)

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

- Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID):
  - Class: 2
  - Classification code: 2 F
  - H.I. nr: 23
  - Tunnel Restriction: B/D  Tank carriage: Passage forbidden through tunnels of category B, C, D
- Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR): F-D
- Transport by sea (IMDG): S-U

14.4. Packing group

- Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID): Not applicable.
- Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR): Not applicable.
- Transport by sea (IMDG): Not applicable.

14.5. Environmental hazards

- Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID): None.
- Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR): None.
- Transport by sea (IMDG): No

14.6 Special precautions for user

- Packing Instruction(s): P200
- Passenger and Cargo Aircraft: DO NOT LOAD IN PASSENGER AIRCRAFT.
- Cargo Aircraft only: Allowed.
- Packing instruction - Cargo Aircraft only: 200
SECTION 14. Transport information (continued)

Transport by sea (IMDG):
P200
- Ensure there is adequate ventilation.
- Ensure vehicle driver is aware of the potential hazards of the load and knows what to do in the event of an accident or an emergency.

Before transporting product containers:
- Ensure that containers are firmly secured.
- Ensure cylinder valve is closed and not leaking.
- Ensure valve outlet cap nut or plug (where provided) is correctly fitted.
- Ensure valve protection device (where provided) is correctly fitted.
- Avoid transport on vehicles where the load space is not separated from the driver's compartment.

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code: Not applicable.

SECTION 15. Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU legislation
Restrictions on use: None.
Seveso directive 96/82/EC: Covered

National legislation:
- Ensure all national/local regulations are observed.
- 4. BlmschV (Germany): Listed.
- Water hazard class (WGK): WGK Germany: Not hazardous to waters.

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

This product is either exempt from REACH, does not meet the minimum volume threshold for a CSR or the CSA has not yet been carried out.

SECTION 16. Other information

Indication of changes: Revised safety data sheet in accordance with commisssion regulation (EU) No 453/2010
Training advice: The hazard of asphyxiation is often overlooked and must be stressed during operator training. Ensure operators understand the flammability hazard.
Further information:
- This Safety Data Sheet has been established in accordance with the applicable European Union legislation.
- This Safety Data Sheet has been established in accordance with the applicable European Union legislation.
List of full text of H-statements in section 3:
- H220 - Extremely flammable gas.
- H280 - Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.

DISCLAIMER OF LIABILITY: Before using this product in any new process or experiment, a thorough material compatibility and safety study should be carried out. Details given in this document are believed to be correct at the time of going to press. Whilst proper care has been taken in the preparation of this document, no liability for injury or damage resulting from its use can be accepted.
## End of document